

# SpringBoard

# English Language Arts 2014 ©

Ninth Grade				
Unit / Core Text	Essential Questions	Academic Vocabulary	Embedded Assessments	Unit Goals
Unit 1 Coming of Age Independent reading novels (Novel)	What does it mean to "come of age"?  How are rhetorical appeals used to influence an audience?	strategize inference denotation connotation transcript claim counterclaim analogy	EA 1: Writing and Presenting an Interview Narrative  EA 2: Writing an Argumentative Essay	<ul> <li>To understand the concept of coming of age</li> <li>To identify diction, syntax, imagery, and toneand to understand the way they work together to convey an author's or speaker's voice</li> <li>To incorporate voice effectively in one's own writing</li> <li>To support an inference or claim using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence</li> <li>To analyze and use rhetorical appeals and evidence to present an argument to an audience</li> </ul>
Unit 2 Defining Style  Edward Scissorhands (Film)	What makes a good story?  What are the elements of a style analysis?	verify commentary textual commentary textual evidence	EA 1: Writing a Short Story  EA 2: Writing a Style Analysis Essay	<ul> <li>To identify specific elements of an author's style</li> <li>To develop close reading skills</li> <li>To review and analyze elements of fiction and write a short story</li> <li>To identify cinematic techniques and analyze their effects</li> <li>To analyze syntactical structure and use clauses to achieve specific effects</li> </ul>
Unit 3 Coming of Age in Changing Times  To Kill a Mockingbird (Novel)	What impact does context have on a novel and on the reactions of readers to it?  How does a key scene from a novel contribute to the work as a whole?	context primary source secondary source plagiarize parenthetical citations valid rhetoric annotated bibliography censor censorship evaluate	EA 1: Historical Investigation and Presentation  EA 2: Writing a Literary Analysis Essay	<ul> <li>To gather and integrate relevant information from multiple sources in order to answer research questions</li> <li>To present findings clearly, concisely, and logically, making strategic use of digital media</li> <li>To analyze how literary elements contribute to the development of a novel's themes</li> <li>To write a literary analysis, citing textual evidence to support ideas and inferences</li> </ul>
Unit 4 Exploring Poetic Voices Selected Poems	What is Poetry?  What can a writer learn from studying an author's craft and style?	complementary emulate interpretation oral interpretation elaborate (v.)	EA 1: Creating a Poetry Anthology  EA 2: Analyzing and Presenting a Poet	<ul> <li>To develop the skills and knowledge to analyze and craft poetry</li> <li>To analyze the function and effects of figurative language</li> <li>To write original poems that reflect personal voice, style, and an understanding of poetic elements</li> <li>To write a style analysis essay</li> <li>To present an oral interpretation of a poem</li> </ul>
Unit 5 Coming of Age on Stage  Romeo and Juliet (Drama)	How do actors and directors use theatrical elements to create a dramatic interpretation?  Why do we study Shakespeare?	vocal delivery visual delivery argument claim evidence synthesis counterclaim concession refutation hook concluding statement call to action	EA 1: Presenting a Dramatic Interpretation  EA 2: Writing a Synthesis Argument	<ul> <li>To cite textual evidence to support analysis of a dramatic text</li> <li>To analyze the representation of key scenes in text, film, and other mediums</li> <li>To collaborate with peers on an interpretive performance</li> <li>To conduct research to answer questions and gather evidence</li> <li>To analyze how an author uses rhetoric to advance a purpose</li> <li>To write an argument to support a claim</li> </ul>

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#### **KEY TEXTS**

Texts representative of themes and rigorous reading experiences in the level (Note: this is just a sample of the texts included in the level)

Novel: "Spotlight," excerpt from Speak, by Laurie Halse Anderson

"Marigolds," by Eugenia Collier **Short Story:** 

Poetry: "Race' Politics," by Luis J. Rodriguez

Memoir: from Always Runnina. by Luis J. Rodriguez

Speech: Remarks by the President in a National Address to America's Schoolchildren

"An Early Start on College," Star Tribune **Editorial:** 

"Fire and Ice," by Robert Frost Poetry:

**Short Story:** "The Gift of the Magi," by O. Henry

**Short Story:** "The Cask of Amontillado," by Edgar Allan Poe

Film: Charlie and the Chocolate Factory (2005), directed by Tim Burton

Informational Text: "Jim Crow: Shorthand for Separation," by Rick Edmonds

Informational Text: Jim Crow Laws, Martin Luther King, Jr. National Historic Site

Novel: To Kill a Mockingbird, by Harper Lee

Film: Clips from To Kill a Mockingbird, directed by Robert Mulligan

"Ode to My Socks," by Pablo Neruda Poetry:

"Combing," by Gladys Cardiff Poetry:

"I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud," by William Wordsworth Poetry:

"Harlem," by Langston Hughes Poetry:

Drama: Romeo and Juliet, by William Shakespeare

**News Article:** "Britain puts on a Shakespeare marathon as world arrives for the Olympic Gar

by Associated Press, The Washington Post

Nonfiction: from How Shakespeare Changed Everything, by Stephen Marche

"Nancy Hanks Lecture on Arts and Public Policy," by Kevin Spacey Speech:

Film: Two film interpretations of Romeo and Juliet

### STRATEGIES FOCUS

Explicit teaching of effective strategies that provide scaffolding for all students while moving toward Instructional reading

- Double Entry Journal
- **RAFT**
- **SOAPSTone**
- **SMELL**
- Diffusing

- SIFT
- **Levels of Questions**
- QHT
- **TWIST**

## LANGUAGE AND WRITER'S CRAFT

Instruction that provides grammar support and instruction in the context of actual reading and writing

- Parallel Structure
- Clauses
- Writer's Style
- Sentence Types
- **Combining Sentences**
- **Transitions**
- **Citing Sources**
- **Incorporating Quotations**
- Three-fold Transitions
- Verbals
- Transitions
- **Rhetorical Questions**
- **Citing Sources**
- Compare/Contrast